

# A Checklist of the Turtles of the World

DRAFT---- NOT FOR DISPERSAL

This is my own working checklist of the world's turtles. It attempts to incorporate all published papers as well as those expected to appear shortly. Because of limited time, I am not willing to explain the basis for these taxonomic decisions. However, the next edition of my published Checklist will provide full explanations for all names.

John Iverson

## TESTUDINES

### CRYPTODIRA

#### Carettochelyidae – Pig-nose Turtles

<i>Carettochelys</i> Ramsay 1886 - northern Australia and southern New Guinea .....	<b>Pig-nose Turtles</b>
<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i> Ramsay 1886 .....	<b>Pig-nose Turtle</b>
<i>C. i. canni</i> Wells 2002 .....	<b>Australian Pig-nose Turtle</b>
<i>C. i. insculpta</i> Ramsay 1886 .....	<b>New Guinea Pig-nose Turtle</b>

#### Cheloniidae - Marine Turtles

<i>Caretta</i> Rafinesque 1814 - Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans, and Mediterranean Sea .....	<b>Loggerhead Seaturtle</b>
<i>Caretta caretta</i> (Linnaeus 1758).....	<b>Loggerhead Seaturtle</b>
<i>Chelonia</i> Brongniart 1800 - Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans .....	<b>Green Seaturtle</b>
<i>Chelonia mydas</i> (Linnaeus 1758)[includes <i>C. agassizii</i> ].....	<b>Green Seaturtle</b>
<i>Eretmochelys</i> Fitzinger 1843 - Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans.....	<b>Hawksbill Seaturtle</b>
<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> (Linnaeus 1766) .....	<b>Hawksbill Seaturtle</b>
<i>E. i. imbricata</i> (Linnaeus 1766) .....	<b>Atlantic Hawksbill Seaturtle</b>
<i>E. i. bissa</i> (Rüppell 1835) .....	<b>Pacific Hawksbill Seaturtle</b>
<i>Lepidochelys</i> Fitzinger 1843 - Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans, and Mediterranean Sea .....	<b>Ridley Seaturtles</b>
<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i> (Garman 1880) .....	<b>Kemp's Ridley Seaturtle</b>
<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i> (Eschscholtz 1829) .....	<b>Olive Ridley Seaturtle</b>
<i>Natator</i> McCulloch 1908 - coastal waters of northern Australia.....	<b>Flatback Seaturtles</b>
<i>Natator depressus</i> (Garman 1880) .....	<b>Flatback Seaturtle</b>

#### Chelydridae - Snapping Turtles

<i>Chelydra</i> Schweigger 1812 - North and Central America, and northwestern South America .....	<b>Snapping Turtles</b>
<i>Chelydra acutirostris</i> Peters 1862 .....	<b>South American Snapping Turtle</b>
<i>Chelydra rossignoni</i> (Bocourt 1868) .....	<b>Central American Snapping Turtle</b>
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i> (Linnaeus 1758) .....	<b>Snapping Turtle</b>
<i>C. s. osceola</i> Stejneger 1918 .....	<b>Florida Snapping Turtle</b>
<i>C. s. serpentina</i> (Linnaeus 1758) .....	<b>Eastern Snapping Turtle</b>
<i>Macrochelys</i> Gray 1856 - southeastern and central United States .....	<b>Alligator Snapping Turtles</b>
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i> (Harlan 1835) .....	<b>Alligator Snapping Turtle</b>

#### Dermatemydidae - Central American River Turtles

<i>Dermatemys</i> Gray 1847 - southeastern Mexico and northern Central America.....	<b>Central American River Turtles</b>
<i>Dermatemys mawii</i> Gray 1847 .....	<b>Central American River Turtle</b>

#### Dermochelyidae - Leatherback Seaturtles

*Dermochelys* Blainville 1816 - Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans and Mediterranean Sea..... **Leatherback Seaturtles**  
*Dermochelys coriacea* (Vandelli 1761) ..... **Leatherback Seaturtle**

**Emydidae - New World Pond Turtles**

*Actinemys* Agassiz 1857 - southwestern Canada, western United States, and Baja California, Mexico ..... **Pacific Pond Turtles**  
*Actinemys marmorata* (Baird and Girard 1852) ..... **Pacific Pond Turtle**  
*A. m. pallida* (Seeliger 1945) ..... **Southern Pacific Pond Turtle**  
*A. m. marmorata* (Baird and Girard 1852) ..... **Northern Pacific Pond Turtle**

*Chrysemys* Gray 1844 - southern Canada, United States, and Chihuahua, Mexico ..... **Painted Turtles**  
*Chrysemys dorsalis* Agassiz 1857 ..... **Southern Painted Turtle**  
*Chrysemys picta* (Schneider 1783) ..... **Painted Turtle**  
*C. p. bellii* (Gray 1831) ..... **Western Painted Turtle**  
*C. p. marginata* Agassiz 1857 ..... **Midland Painted Turtle**  
*C. p. picta* (Schneider 1783) ..... **Eastern Painted Turtle**

*Clemmys* Ritgen 1828 - southeastern Canada, eastern and north-central United States ..... **Spotted Turtles**  
*Clemmys guttata* (Schneider 1792) ..... **Spotted Turtle**

*Deirochelys* Agassiz 1857 - southeastern and south-central United States ..... **Chicken Turtles**  
*Deirochelys reticularia* (Latreille 1801) ..... **Chicken Turtle**  
*D. r. chrysea* Schwartz 1956 ..... **Florida Chicken Turtle**  
*D. r. miaria* Schwartz 1956 ..... **Western Chicken Turtle**  
*D. r. reticularia* (Latreille 1801) ..... **Eastern Chicken Turtle**

*Emydoidea* Gray 1870 - southeastern Canada, north-central and northeastern United States ..... **Blanding's Turtles**  
*Emydoidea blandingii* (Holbrook 1838) ..... **Blanding's Turtle**

*Emys* Duméril 1806 - Europe, the Middle East, western Asia, and northwestern Africa ..... **European Pond Turtles**  
*Emys orbicularis* (Linnaeus 1758) ..... **European Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. capolongoi* Fritz 1995 ..... **Sardinian Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. colchica* Fritz 1994 ..... **Colchis Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. eiselti* Fritz, Baran, Budak, and Amthauer 1998 ..... **Eiselt's Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. fritzjuergenobsti* Fritz 1993 ..... **Obst's Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. galloitalica* Fritz 1995 ..... **Franco-italian Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. hellenica* (Valenciennes 1832) ..... **Hellenic Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. hispanica* Fritz, Keller, and Budde 1996 ..... **Spanish Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. iberica* Eichwald 1831 ..... **Kura Valley Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. ingauna* Jesu, Piombo, Salvidio, Lamagni, Ortale, and Genta 2004 ..... **Liguri Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. lanzai* Fritz 1995 ..... **Corsican Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. luteofusca* Fritz 1989 ..... **Central Turkey Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. occidentalis* Fritz 1993 ..... **Magrab Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. orbicularis* (Linnaeus 1758) ..... **Common European Pond Turtle**  
*E. o. persica* (Eichwald 1831) ..... **Eastern Pond Turtle**  
*Emys trinacris* Fritz, Fattizzo, Guicking, Tripepi, Pennisi, Lenk, Joger, and Wink 2005 ..... **Sicilian Pond Turtle**

*Glyptemys* Agassiz 1857 - southern Canada, eastern and north-central United States ..... **Eastern Pond Turtles**  
*Glyptemys insculpta* (LeConte 1830) ..... **North American Wood Turtle**  
*Glyptemys muhlenbergii* (Schoepff 1801) ..... **Bog Turtle**

*Graptemys* Agassiz 1857 - southern Canada, eastern and central United States ..... **Map Turtles**  
*Graptemys barbouri* Carr and Marchand 1942 ..... **Barbour's Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys caglei* Haynes and McKnown 1974 ..... **Cagle's Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys ernsti* Lovich and McCoy 1992 ..... **Escambia Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys flavimaculata* Cagle 1954 ..... **Yellow-blotched Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys geographica* (LeSueur 1817) ..... **Common Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys gibbonsi* Lovich and McCoy 1992 ..... **Pascagoula Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys nigrinoda* Cagle 1954 ..... **Black-knobbed Map Turtle**  
*G. n. delticola* Folkerts and Mount 1969 ..... **Southern Black-knobbed Map Turtle**  
*G. n. nigrinoda* Cagle 1954 ..... **Northern Black-knobbed Map Turtle**  
*Graptemys oculifera* (Baur 1890) ..... **Ringed Map Turtle**

<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i> Cagle 1953.....	<b>Ouachita Map Turtle</b>
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i> (Gray 1831).....	<b>False Map Turtle</b>
<i>G. p. kohnii</i> (Baur 1890) .....	<b>Mississippi Map Turtle</b>
<i>G. p. pseudogeographica</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>False Map Turtle</b>
<i>Graptemys pulchra</i> Baur 1893 .....	<b>Alabama Map Turtle</b>
<i>Graptemys sabinensis</i> Cagle 1953.....	<b>Sabine Map Turtle</b>
<i>Graptemys versa</i> Stejneger 1925 .....	<b>Texas Map Turtle</b>
<b>Malaclemys</b> Gray 1844 - coastal eastern and southeastern United States .....	<b>Diamondback Terrapins</b>
<i>Malaclemys terrapin</i> (Schoepff 1793).....	<b>Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. centrata</i> (Latreille 1801) .....	<b>Carolina Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. littoralis</i> Hay 1904 .....	<b>Texas Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. macropilota</i> Hay 1904 .....	<b>Ornate Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. pileata</i> (Wied 1865) .....	<b>Mississippi Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. rhizophorarum</i> (Fowler 1906) .....	<b>Mangrove Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. tequesta</i> Schwartz 1955 .....	<b>Eastern Florida Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<i>M. t. terrapin</i> (Schoepff 1793) .....	<b>Northern Diamondback Terrapin</b>
<b>Pseudemys</b> Gray 1856 - southern and eastern United States.....	<b>Cooters</b>
<i>Pseudemys alabamensis</i> Baur 1893 .....	<b>Alabama Red-bellied Turtle</b>
<i>Pseudemys concinna</i> (LeConte 1830) .....	<b>River Cooter</b>
<i>P. c. concinna</i> (LeConte 1830) .....	<b>Eastern River Cooter</b>
<i>P. c. floridana</i> (LeConte 1830) .....	<b>Coastal Plain Cooter</b>
<i>P. c. suwanniensis</i> Carr 1937 .....	<b>Suwannee Cooter</b>
<i>Pseudemys gorzugi</i> Ward 1984 .....	<b>Rio Grande Cooter</b>
<i>Pseudemys nelsoni</i> Carr 1938 .....	<b>Florida Red-bellied Cooter</b>
<i>Pseudemys peninsularis</i> Carr 1938 .....	<b>Peninsula Cooter</b>
<i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i> (LeConte 1830) .....	<b>Northern Red-bellied Cooter</b>
<i>Pseudemys texana</i> Baur 1893 .....	<b>Texas Cooter</b>
<b>Terrapene</b> Merrem 1820 - United States and Mexico.....	<b>North American Box Turtles</b>
<i>Terrapene carolina</i> (Linnaeus 1758).....	<b>Eastern Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. c. bauri</i> Taylor 1895 .....	<b>Florida Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. c. carolina</i> (Linnaeus 1758) .....	<b>Eastern Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. c. major</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	<b>Gulf Coast Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. c. triunguis</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	<b>Three-toed Box Turtle</b>
<i>Terrapene coahuila</i> Schmidt and Owens 1944 .....	<b>Coahuilan Box Turtle</b>
<i>Terrapene mexicana</i> (Gray 1849) .....	<b>Mexican Box Turtle</b>
<i>Terrapene nelsoni</i> Stejneger 1925 .....	<b>Spotted Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. n. klauberi</i> Bogert 1943 .....	<b>Northern Spotted Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. n. nelsoni</i> Stejneger 1925 .....	<b>Southern Spotted Box Turtle</b>
<i>Terrapene ornata</i> (Agassiz 1857).....	<b>Ornate Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. o. luteola</i> Smith and Ramsay 1952.....	<b>Desert Box Turtle</b>
<i>T. o. ornata</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	<b>Ornate Box Turtle</b>
<i>Terrapene yucatanana</i> (Boulenger 1895) .....	<b>Yucatan Box Turtle</b>
<b>Trachemys</b> Agassiz 1857 - North, Central, and South America, and the Greater Antilles and Bahama Islands .....	<b>Sliders</b>
<i>Trachemys adiutrix</i> Vanzolini 1995 .....	<b>Brazilian Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys callirostris</i> (Gray 1856) .....	<b>South American Slider</b>
<i>T. c. callirostris</i> (Gray 1856) .....	<b>Colombian Slider</b>
<i>T. c. chichiriviche</i> (Pritchard and Trebbau 1984) .....	<b>Venezuelan Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys decorata</i> (Barbour and Carr 1940) .....	<b>Hispaniolan Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys decussata</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Cuban Slider</b>
<i>T. d. angusta</i> (Barbour and Carr 1940) .....	<b>Western Cuban Slider</b>
<i>T. d. decussata</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Eastern Cuban Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys dorbigni</i> (Duméril & Bibron 1835).....	<b>Orbigny's Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys emolli</i> (Legler 1990) .....	<b>Nicaraguan Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys gaigeae</i> (Hartweg 1939) .....	<b>Plateau Slider</b>
<i>T. g. gaigeae</i> (Hartweg 1939) .....	<b>Big Bend Slider</b>
<i>T. g. hartwegi</i> (Legler 1990) .....	<b>Nazas Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys nebulosa</i> (Van Denburgh 1895) .....	<b>Northwest Mexican Slider</b>
<i>T. n. hiltoni</i> (Carr 1942) .....	<b>Fuerte River Slider</b>

<i>T. n. nebulosa</i> (Van Denburgh 1895) .....	<b>Baja California Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys ornata</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Ornate Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys scripta</i> (Schoepff 1792).....	<b>Pond Slider</b>
<i>T. s. elegans</i> (Wied 1839) .....	<b>Red-eared Slider</b>
<i>T. s. scripta</i> (Schoepff 1792) .....	<b>Yellow-bellied Slider</b>
<i>T. s. troostii</i> (Holbrook 1836) .....	<b>Cumberland Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys stejnegeri</i> (Schmidt 1928) .....	<b>Central Antillean Slider</b>
<i>T. s. malonei</i> (Barbour and Carr 1938) .....	<b>Inagua Slider</b>
<i>T. s. stejnegeri</i> (Schmidt 1928) .....	<b>Puerto Rican Slider</b>
<i>T. s. vicina</i> (Barbour and Carr 1940).....	<b>Dominican Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys taylori</i> (Legler 1960) .....	<b>Cuatrocienegas Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys terrapen</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	<b>Jamaican Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys venusta</i> (Gray 1856) .....	<b>Meso-american Slider</b>
<i>T. v. cataspila</i> (Günther 1885) .....	<b>Huastecan Slider</b>
<i>T. v. grayi</i> (Bocourt 1868) .....	<b>Gray's Slider</b>
<i>T. v. venusta</i> (Gray 1856) .....	<b>Meso-american Slider</b>
<i>Trachemys yaquia</i> (Legler and Webb 1970) .....	<b>Yaqui Slider</b>

### Geoemydidae - Old World Pond Turtles

<b>Batagur</b> Gray 1856 - southeastern Asia .....	<b>River Terrapins</b>
<i>Batagur baska</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>River Terrapin</b>
<i>B. b. baska</i> (Gray 1831).....	<b>River Terrapin</b>
<i>B. b. ranongensis</i> Wirot 1979.....	<b>Ranong River Terrapin</b>
<i>Batagur borneoensis</i> (Schlegel and Müller 1844) .....	<b>Painted Terrapin</b>
<i>Batagur dhongoka</i> (Gray 1835).....	<b>Three-striped Roofed Turtle</b>
<i>Batagur kachuga</i> (Gray 1831).....	<b>Red-crowned Roofed Turtle</b>
<i>Batagur trivittata</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835) .....	<b>Burmese Roofed Turtle</b>
<b>Chinemys</b> Smith 1931 - eastern and southeastern Asia.....	<b>Chinese Pond Turtles</b>
<i>Chinemys nigricans</i> (Gray 1834) .....	<b>Red-necked Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Chinemys reevesii</i> (Gray 1831) [includes <i>C. megalocephala</i> Fang 1934] .....	<b>Reeves' Turtle</b>
<b>Cistoclemmys</b> Gray 1856 – southeastern Asia, Taiwan, and the Ryukyu Islands .....	<b>Indo-chinese Box turtles</b>
<i>Cistoclemmys flavomarginata</i> Gray 1863.....	<b>Yellow-margined Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. f. evelynae</i> (Ernst and Lovich 1990) .....	<b>Ryukyu Yellow-margined Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. f. flavomarginata</i> Gray 1863 .....	<b>Taiwan Yellow-margined Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. f. sinensis</i> (Hsü 1930) [not valid?].....	<b>Chinese Yellow-margined Box Turtle</b>
<i>Cistoclemmys galbinifrons</i> (Bourret 1939).....	<b>Chinese Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. g. bourreti</i> (Obst and Reimann 1994) .....	<b>Bourret's Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. g. galbinifrons</i> (Bourret 1939).....	<b>Chinese Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. g. picturata</i> (Lehr, Fritz, and Obst 1998) .....	<b>Southern Vietnam Box Turtle</b>
<i>Cistoclemmys mccordi</i> (Ernst 1988) .....	<b>McCord's Box Turtle</b>
<i>Cistoclemmys serrata</i> (Iverson and McCord 1992) [hybrid origin] .....	<b>Serrated Box Turtle</b>
<b>Cuora</b> Gray 1856 - India and southeastern Asia to the Celebes Islands in Indonesia.....	<b>Southeast Asian Box Turtles</b>
<i>Cuora amboinensis</i> (Daudin 1801 “1802”) [Some subspecies deserve species status].....	<b>Southeast Asian Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. a. amboinensis</i> (Daudin 1801 “1802”) .....	<b>East Indian Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. a. couro</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>West Indonesian Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. a. kamaroma</i> Rummel and Fritz 1991 .....	<b>Southeast Asian Box Turtle</b>
<i>C. a. lineata</i> McCord and Philippen 1998.....	<b>Burmese Box Turtle</b>
<b>Cyclemys</b> Bell 1834 - southeastern Asia, Indonesia and Philippine Islands.....	<b>Asian Leaf Turtles</b>
<i>Cyclemys atripons</i> Iverson and McCord 1997 .....	<b>Black-bridged Leaf Turtle</b>
<i>C. a. atripons</i> Iverson and McCord 1997 .....	<b>Western Black-bridged Leaf Turtle</b>
<i>C. a. pulchristriata</i> Fritz, Gaulke, and Lehr 1997 .....	<b>Eastern Black-bridged Leaf Turtle</b>
[Note: The taxonomy of the remaining species in this genus is still unclear]	
<i>Cyclemys dentata</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>East Indian Leaf Turtle</b>
<i>Cyclemys oldhami</i> Gray 1863 (includes <i>Cyclemys tcheponensis</i> ) .....	<b>Asian Leaf Turtle</b>
<i>Cyclemys ovata</i> Gray 1863 .....	<b>Borneo Leaf Turtle</b>
<b>Geoclemys</b> Gray 1856 - southern Asia .....	<b>Spotted Pond Turtles</b>

<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Spotted Pond Turtle</b>
<b>Geoemyda</b> Gray 1834 - southeastern Asia and the Ryukyu Islands .....	<b>Leaf Turtles</b>
<i>Geoemyda japonica</i> Fan 1931 .....	<b>Ryukyu Leaf Turtle</b>
<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i> (Gmelin 1789) .....	<b>Black-breasted Leaf Turtle</b>
<b>Hardella</b> Gray 1870 - southern Asia .....	<b>Crowned River Turtles</b>
<i>Hardella thurjii</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Crowned River Turtle</b>
<i>H. t. indi</i> Gray 1870 .....	<b>Indus Crowned River Turtle</b>
<i>H. t. thurjii</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Ganges Crowned River Turtle</b>
<b>Heosemys</b> Stejneger 1902 - India and southeastern Asia to the Philippine Islands.....	<b>Forest Turtles</b>
<i>Heosemys annandalii</i> (Boulenger 1903) .....	<b>Yellow-headed Temple Turtle</b>
<i>Heosemys depressa</i> (Anderson 1875) .....	<b>Myanmar Forest Turtle</b>
<i>Heosemys grandis</i> (Gray 1860) .....	<b>Giant Asian Pond Terrapin</b>
<i>Heosemys spinosa</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Spiny Turtle</b>
<b>Leucocephalon</b> McCord, Iverson, Spinks and Shaffer 2000 – Indonesia.....	<b>Sulawesi Forest Turtles</b>
<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i> (McCord, Iverson, and Boeadi 1995) .....	<b>Sulawesi Forest Turtle</b>
<b>Malayemys</b> Lindholm 1931 - southeastern Asia .....	<b>Snail-eating Turtles</b>
<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i> (Schlegel and Müller 1844) .....	<b>Mekong Snail-eating Turtle</b>
<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i> (Gray 1859) .....	<b>Siam Snail-eating Turtle</b>
<b>Mauremys</b> Gray 1869 - southern Europe, southwestern Asia, the Middle East, and NW Africa .....	<b>European Stripe-necked Turtles</b>
<i>Mauremys annamensis</i> (Siebenrock 1903) .....	<b>Annam Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys caspica</i> (Gmelin 1774) .....	<b>Caspian Turtle</b>
<i>M. c. caspica</i> (Gmelin 1774) .....	<b>Eastern Caspian Turtle</b>
<i>M. c. siebenrocki</i> Wischuf and Fritz, in Fritz and Wischuf 1997.....	<b>Siebenrock's Caspian Turtle</b>
<i>M. c. ventrimaculata</i> Wischuf and Fritz 1996.....	<b>Spot-bellied Caspian Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> Pritchard and McCord 1991 [hybrid origin] .....	<b>Fujian Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys japonica</i> (Temminck and Schlegel 1835) .....	<b>Japanese Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys leprosa</i> (Schweigger 1812).....	<b>Mediterranean Pond Turtle</b>
<i>M. l. leprosa</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>Mediterranean Pond Turtle</b>
<i>M. l. saharica</i> Schleich 1996 .....	<b>Sahara Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys mutica</i> (Cantor 1842) .....	<b>Yellow Pond Turtle</b>
<i>M. m. kami</i> Yasukawa, Ota, and Iverson 1996.....	<b>Ryukyu Yellow Pond Turtle</b>
<i>M. m. mutica</i> (Cantor 1842) .....	<b>Asian Yellow Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i> McCord 1997 [hybrid origin] .....	<b>Pritchard's Pond Turtle</b>
<i>Mauremys rivulata</i> (Valenciennes 1833) .....	<b>Western Caspian Turtle</b>
<b>Melanochelys</b> Gray 1869 - south-central Asia and Sri Lanka.....	<b>Indian Black Turtles</b>
<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i> (Blyth 1856) .....	<b>Tricarinate Hill Turtle</b>
<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i> (Schweigger 1812)[Some subspecies may deserve species status].....	<b>Indo-burmese Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. coronata</i> (Anderson 1878) .....	<b>Malabar Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. edeniana</i> Theobald 1876 .....	<b>Burmese Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. indopeninsularis</i> (Annandale 1913) .....	<b>Eastern Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. parkeri</i> Deraniyagala 1939 .....	<b>Sri Lankan Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. thermalis</i> (Lesson 1830) .....	<b>Red-spotted Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. trijuga</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>Peninsula Black Turtle</b>
<i>M. t. wiroti</i> Reimann in Nutaphand 1979 .....	<b>Thailand Black Turtle</b>
<b>Morenia</b> Gray 1870 - south-central Asia.....	<b>Indo-burmese Eyed Turtles</b>
<i>Morenia ocellata</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835) .....	<b>Burmese Eyed Turtle</b>
<i>Morenia petersi</i> (Anderson 1879) .....	<b>Indian Eyed Turtle</b>
<b>Notochelys</b> Gray 1863 - southeastern Asia and Indonesia .....	<b>Flat-shelled Turtles</b>
<i>Notochelys platynota</i> (Gray 1834) .....	<b>Flat-shelled Turtle</b>
<b>Ocadia</b> Gray 1870 - southeastern China, Taiwan, and Vietnam .....	<b>Chinese Stripe-necked Turtles</b>
<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> McCord and Iverson 1994 [hybrid origin] .....	<b>Guangxi Stripe-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Ocadia philippeni</i> McCord and Iverson 1992 [hybrid origin].....	<b>Philippen's Stripe-necked Turtle</b>

<i>Ocadia sinensis</i> (Gray 1834) .....	Chinese Stripe-necked Turtle
<b>Orlitia</b> Gray 1873 - Malaysia and Indonesia .....	Malaysian Giant Turtles
<i>Orlitia borneensis</i> Gray 1873 .....	Malaysian Giant Turtle
<b>Pangshura</b> Gray 1856 - southeastern Asia.....	Asian Roofed Turtles
<i>Pangshura flaviventer</i> (Günther 1864) .....	Yellow-bellied Tent Turtle
<i>Pangshura smithii</i> (Gray 1863).....	Brown Roofed Turtle
<i>P. s. pallidipes</i> Moll 1987.....	Pale-footed Roofed Turtle
<i>P. s. smithii</i> (Gray 1863) .....	Brown Roofed Turtle
<i>Pangshura sylhetensis</i> Jerdon 1870 .....	Assam Roofed Turtle
<i>Pangshura tectum</i> (Gray 1831) .....	Indian Roofed Turtle
<i>Pangshura tentoria</i> (Gray 1834) .....	Indian Tent Turtle
<i>P. t. circumdata</i> Mertens 1969 .....	Pink-ringed Tent Turtle
<i>P. t. tentoria</i> (Gray 1834) .....	Indian Tent Turtle
<b>Pyxiclemmys</b> Gray 1863 - southeast Asia .....	Flat-shelled Asian Box Turtles
<i>Pyxiclemmys aurocapitata</i> (Luo and Zong 1988).....	Yellow-headed Box Turtle
<i>Pyxiclemmys cyclornata</i> Blanck, McCord, and Le 2006 .....	Vietnam Box Turtle
<i>P. c. cyclornata</i> Blanck, McCord, Le 2006 .....	Vietnam Box Turtle
<i>P. c. meieri</i> Blanck, McCord, and Le 2006 .....	Meier's Box Turtle
<i>Pyxiclemmys pani</i> (Song 1984).....	Pan's Box Turtle
<i>Pyxiclemmys trifasciata</i> (Bell 1825) [hybrid influence evident] .....	Three-striped Box Turtle
<i>Pyxiclemmys yunnanensis</i> (Boulenger 1906) .....	Yunnan Box Turtle
<i>Pyxiclemmys zhoui</i> (Zhao, in Zhao, Zhou, and Ye 1990).....	Zhou's Box Turtle
<b>Pyxidea</b> Gray 1863 - southeastern Asia.....	Keeled Box Turtles
<i>Pyxidea mouhotii</i> (Gray 1862).....	Keeled Box Turtle
<i>P. m. mouhotii</i> (Gray 1862) .....	Northern Keeled Box Turtle
<i>P. m. obsti</i> Fritz, Andreas, and Lehr 1998 .....	Southern Keeled Box Turtle
<b>Rhinoclemmys</b> Fitzinger 1835 - Mexico, Central America, and northern South America.....	Neotropical Wood Turtles
<i>Rhinoclemmys annulata</i> (Gray 1860) .....	Brown Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys areolata</i> (Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851) .....	Furrowed Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys diademata</i> (Mertens 1954) .....	Maracaibo Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys funerea</i> (Cope 1876 "1875") .....	Black Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys melanosterna</i> (Gray 1861) .....	Colombian Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys nasuta</i> (Boulenger 1902) .....	Large-nosed Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys pulcherrima</i> (Gray 1856).....	Painted Wood Turtle
<i>R. p. incisa</i> (Bocourt 1868) .....	Incised Wood Turtle
<i>R. p. manni</i> (Dunn 1930) .....	Central American Wood Turtle
<i>R. p. pulcherrima</i> (Gray 1856) .....	Guerrero Wood Turtle
<i>R. p. rogerbarbouri</i> (Ernst 1978) .....	Western Mexican Wood Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys punctularia</i> (Daudin 1801 "1802") .....	Spot-legged Turtle
<i>R. p. flammigera</i> Paolillo 1985 .....	Upper Orinoco Spot-legged Turtle
<i>R. p. punctularia</i> (Daudin 1801 "1802") .....	Eastern Spot-legged Turtle
<i>Rhinoclemmys rubida</i> (Cope 1870) .....	Mexican Spotted Wood Turtle
<i>R. r. perixantha</i> (Mosimann and Rabb 1953) .....	Colima Wood Turtle
<i>R. r. rubida</i> (Cope 1869) .....	Oaxaca Wood Turtle
<b>Sacalia</b> Gray 1870 - southeastern Asia.....	Asian Eyed Turtles
<i>Sacalia bealei</i> (Gray 1831) .....	Beal's Eyed Turtle
<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> Iverson and McCord 1992 [hybrid origin].....	Chinese False-eyed Turtle
<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i> (Siebenrock 1903) .....	Four-eyed Turtle
<b>Siebenrockiella</b> Lindholm 1929 - southeastern Asia, Indonesia and the Philippines.....	Asian Marsh Turtles
<i>Siebenrockiella crassicolis</i> (Gray 1831) .....	Black Marsh Turtle
<i>Siebenrockiella leytenis</i> (Taylor 1920).....	Philippine Forest Turtle
<b>Vijayachelys</b> Praschag, Schmidt, Fritsch, Müller, Gemel, and Fritz 2006 - southwestern India .....	Cane Turtles
<i>Vijayachelys silvatica</i> (Henderson 1912) .....	Cochin Forest Cane Turtle

## Kinosternidae - American Mud and Musk Turtles

<i>Claudius</i> Cope 1865 - Mexico and Guatemala	
<i>Claudius angustatus</i> Cope 1865 .....	Narrow-bridged Musk Turtle
<b><i>Kinosternon</i> Spix 1824 - southeastern Canada, eastern, central and southern United States, Mexico, Central and South America .....</b>	<b>American Mud Turtles</b>
<i>Kinosternon acutum</i> Gray 1831 .....	Tabasco Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon alamosae</i> Berry and Legler 1980 .....	Alamos Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon angustipons</i> Legler 1965 .....	Narrow-bridged Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon arizonense</i> Gilmore 1922 .....	Arizona Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon baurii</i> Garman 1891 .....	Striped Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon chimalhuaca</i> Berry, Seidel, and Iverson 1995 .....	Jalisco Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon creaseri</i> Hartweg 1934 .....	Creaser's Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon dumni</i> Schmidt 1947 .....	Dunn's Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon durangoense</i> Iverson 1979 .....	Durango Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon flavescens</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	Yellow Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon herrerae</i> Stejneger 1925 .....	Herrera's Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon hirtipes</i> Wagler 1830.....	Rough-Footed Mud Turtle
<i>K. h. chapalaense</i> Iverson 1981 .....	Lake Chapala Mud Turtle
<i>K. h. hirtipes</i> Wagler 1830 .....	Valley of Mexico Mud Turtle
<i>K. h. magdalense</i> Iverson 1981 .....	San Juanico Mud Turtle
<i>K. h. megacephalum</i> Iverson 1981 [extinct] .....	Viesca Mud Turtle
<i>K. h. murrayi</i> Glass and Hartweg 1951 .....	Mexican Plateau Mud Turtle
<i>K. h. tarascense</i> Iverson 1981 .....	Pátzcuaro Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon integrum</i> LeConte 1854 .....	Mexican Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon leucostomum</i> Duméril and Bibron, in Duméril and Duméril 1851 .....	White-lipped Mud Turtle
<i>K. l. leucostomum</i> Duméril and Bibron, in Duméril and Duméril 1851 .....	Northern White-lipped Mud Turtle
<i>K. l. postinguinale</i> Cope 1887 .....	Southern White-lipped Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon oaxacae</i> Berry and Iverson 1980 .....	Oaxaca Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon scorpioides</i> (Linnaeus 1766).....	Scorpion Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. abaxillare</i> Baur, in Stejneger 1925 .....	Central Chiapas Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. albogulare</i> (Duméril and Bocourt 1870) .....	White-throated Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. cruentatum</i> (Duméril and Bibron, in Duméril and Duméril 1851) .....	Red-cheeked Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. scorpioides</i> (Linnaeus 1766) .....	Scorpion Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon sonoriense</i> LeConte 1854.....	Sonora Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. longifemorale</i> Iverson 1981 .....	Sonoyta Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. sonoriense</i> LeConte 1854 .....	Sonora Mud Turtle
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	Eastern Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. hippocrepis</i> Gray 1856 .....	Mississippi Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. steindachneri</i> Siebenrock 1906 .....	Florida Mud Turtle
<i>K. s. subrubrum</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	Eastern Mud Turtle
<b><i>Staurotypus</i> Wagler 1830 - Mexico and northern Central America.....</b>	<b>Giant Musk Turtles</b>
<i>Staurotypus salvinii</i> Gray 1864 .....	Pacific Coast Giant Musk Turtle
<i>Staurotypus triporcatus</i> (Wiegmann 1828) .....	Mexican Giant Musk Turtle
<b><i>Sternotherus</i> Gray 1825- eastern North America.....</b>	<b>Musk Turtles</b>
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i> (Gray 1856) .....	Razor-backed Musk Turtle
<i>Sternotherus depressus</i> Tinkle and Webb 1955 .....	Flattened Musk Turtle
<i>Sternotherus minor</i> (Agassiz 1857).....	Loggerhead Musk Turtle
<i>S. m. minor</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	Loggerhead Musk Turtle
<i>S. m. peltifer</i> Smith and Glass 1947 .....	Stripe-necked Musk Turtle
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i> (Latreille 1801).....	Common Musk Turtle
<b>Platysternidae - Big-headed Turtles</b>	
<b><i>Platysternon</i> Gray 1831 - southeastern Asia.....</b>	<b>Big-headed Turtles</b>
<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i> Gray 1831.....	Big-headed Turtle
<i>P. m. megacephalum</i> Gray 1831 .....	Chinese Big-headed Turtle
<i>P. m. peguense</i> Gray 1870 .....	Burma Big-headed Turtle

*P. m. shiui* Ernst and McCord 1987 ..... Vietnam Big-headed Turtle

### Testudinidae - Tortoises

<i>Aldabrachelys</i> Loveridge and Williams 1957 - Indian Ocean .....	Indian Ocean Tortoises
<i>Aldabrachelys elephantina</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835).....	Aldabra Tortoise
<i>Astrochelys</i> Gray 1873 - Madagascar [includes <i>Angonoka</i> Le, Raxworthy, McCord, and Mertz 2006] .....	Madagascan Tortoises
<i>Astrochelys radiata</i> (Shaw 1802) .....	Radiated Tortoise
<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i> (Vaillant 1885) .....	Angonoka Tortoise
<i>Chelonoidis</i> Fitzinger 1835 - South America, Galapagos Islands and islands of the southeastern Caribbean.....	New World Tortoises
<i>Chelonoidis carbonaria</i> (Spix 1824) .....	Red-footed Tortoise
<i>Chelonoidis chilensis</i> (Gray 1870) .....	Chaco Tortoise
<i>Chelonoidis denticulata</i> (Linnaeus 1766) .....	Yellow-footed Tortoise
<i>Chelonoidis petersi</i> (Freiberg 1973) .....	Giant Argentine Tortoise
<i>Chelonoidis nigra</i> (Quoy and Gaimard 1824).....	Galapagos Tortoise
<i>C. n. abingdonii</i> Günther 1878 “1877” .....	Abingdon Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. becki</i> (Rothschild 1901) .....	Volcán Wolf Tortoise
<i>C. n. chathamensis</i> (Van Denburgh 1907) .....	Chatham Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. darwini</i> (Van Denburgh 1907) .....	James Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. duncanensis</i> (Garman 1917).....	Duncan Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. hoodensis</i> (Van Denburgh 1907).....	Hood Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. nigra</i> (Quoy and Gaimard 1824) .....	Charles Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. phantastica</i> (Van Denburgh 1907) [extinct].....	Narborough Tortoise
<i>C. n. porteri</i> (Rothschild 1903) .....	Indefatigable Island Tortoise
<i>C. n. vicina</i> (Günther 1875).....	Iguana Cove Tortoise
<i>Chersina</i> Gray 1831 - South Africa .....	Bowsprit Tortoises
<i>Chersina angulata</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	South African Bowsprit Tortoise
<i>Geochelone</i> Fitzinger 1835 - Myanmar to northern Africa.....	Afro-Indian Tortoises
<i>Geochelone elegans</i> (Schoepff 1794) .....	Indian Star Tortoise
<i>Geochelone platynota</i> (Blyth 1863) .....	Burmese Star Tortoise
<i>Geochelone sulcata</i> (Miller 1779) .....	African Spurred Tortoise
<i>Gopherus</i> Rafinesque 1832 - northern Mexico and the southern United States .....	Gopher Tortoises
<i>Gopherus agassizii</i> (Cooper 1863) .....	Desert Tortoise
<i>Gopherus berlandieri</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	Berlandier's Tortoise
<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> Legler 1959 .....	Bolson Tortoise
<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i> (Daudin 1801 “1802”) .....	Gopher Tortoise
<i>Homopus</i> Duméril and Bibron 1834 - southern Africa.....	Cape Tortoises
<i>Homopus areolatus</i> (Thunberg 1787) .....	Beaked Cape Tortoise
<i>Homopus boulengeri</i> Duerden 1906 .....	Boulenger's Cape Tortoise
<i>Homopus femoralis</i> Boulenger 1888 .....	Karoo Cape Tortoise
<i>Homopus signatus</i> (Gmelin 1789).....	Speckled Cape Tortoise
<i>H. s. cafer</i> (Daudin 1801 “1802”) .....	Southern Speckled Cape Tortoise
<i>H. s. signatus</i> (Gmelin 1789) .....	Northern Speckled Cape Tortoise
<i>Homopus solus</i> Branch 2007 .....	Nama Cape Tortoise
<i>Indotestudo</i> Lindholm 1929 - southern and southeastern Asia, and Indonesia.....	Asian Tortoises
<i>Indotestudo elongata</i> (Blyth 1853) .....	Elongated Tortoise
<i>Indotestudo forstenii</i> (Schlegel and Müller, in Temminck 1844) .....	East Indian Tortoise
<i>Indotestudo travancorica</i> (Boulenger 1907) .....	Travancore Tortoise
<i>Kinixys</i> Bell 1827 - western, central and southern Africa.....	Hinge-back Tortoises
<i>Kinixys belliana</i> Gray 1831 .....	Bell's Hinge-back Tortoise
<i>K. b. belliana</i> Gray 1831 .....	Bell's Hinge-back Tortoise
<i>K. b. nogueyi</i> (Lataste 1886) .....	Western Hinge-back Tortoise
<i>Kinixys erosa</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	Forest Hinge-back Tortoise
<i>Kinixys homeana</i> Bell 1827 .....	Home's Hinge-back Tortoise
<i>Kinixys lobatsiana</i> Power 1927 .....	Lobatse Hinge-back Tortoise

<i>Kinixys natalensis</i> Hewitt 1935 .....	Natal Hinge-back Tortoise
<i>Kinixys spekii</i> Gray 1863 .....	Speke's Hinge-back Tortoise
<b>Malacochersus</b> Lindholm 1929 - eastern Africa.....	Pancake Tortoises
<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i> (Siebenrock 1903) .....	Pancake Tortoise
<b>Manouria</b> Gray 1852 - southeastern Asia to Indonesia.....	Indochinese Tortoises
<i>Manouria emys</i> (Schlegel and Müller 1840) .....	Asian Giant Tortoise
<i>M. e. emys</i> (Schlegel and Müller 1840) .....	Brown Tortoise
<i>M. e. phayrei</i> (Blyth 1853) .....	Burmese Black Tortoise
<i>Manouria impressa</i> (Günther 1882) .....	Impressed Tortoise
<b>Psammobates</b> Fitzinger 1835 - southern Africa.....	South African Star Tortoises
<i>Psammobates geometricus</i> (Linnaeus 1758) .....	Geometric Tortoise
<i>Psammobates oculifer</i> (Kuhl 1820) .....	Serrated Tortoise
<i>Psammobates tentorius</i> (Bell 1828).....	Tent Tortoises
<i>P. t. tentorius</i> (Bell 1828) .....	Common Tent Tortoise
<i>P. t. trimeni</i> (Boulenger 1886).....	Western Tent Tortoise
<i>P. t. verroxii</i> (Smith 1839).....	Northern Tent Tortoise
<b>Pyxis</b> Bell 1827 - Madagascar .....	Spider Tortoises
<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i> Bell 1827 .....	Spider Tortoise
<i>P. a. arachnoides</i> Bell 1827 .....	Common Spider Tortoise
<i>P. a. brygooi</i> (Vuillemin and Domergue 1972) .....	Northern Spider Tortoise
<i>P. a. oblonga</i> Gray 1869 .....	Southern Spider Tortoise
<i>Pyxis planicauda</i> (Grandidier 1867) .....	Flat-shelled Spider Tortoise
<b>Stigmochelys</b> Gray 1873 - Africa .....	Leopard Tortoises
<i>Stigmochelys pardalis</i> (Bell 1828).....	Leopard Tortoise
<i>S. p. babcocki</i> (Loveridge 1935) .....	Eastern Leopard Tortoise
<i>S. p. pardalis</i> (Bell 1828) .....	Western Leopard Tortoise
<b>Testudo</b> Linnaeus 1758 - southwestern Europe and northern Africa to southwestern Asia.....	Palaearctic Tortoises
<i>Testudo graeca</i> Linnaeus 1758.....	Spur-thighed Tortoise
<i>T. g. cyrenaica</i> Pieh and Perälä 2002 .....	Cyrenaican Spur-thighed Tortoise
<i>T. g. graeca</i> Linnaeus 1758 .....	Mediterranean Spur-thighed Tortoise
? <i>T. anamurensis</i> Weissinger 1987 .....	Anamurum Tortoise
? <i>T. antakyensis</i> Perälä 1996.....	Antakyan Tortoise
? <i>T. armeniaca</i> Chkhikvadze & Bakradze 1991 .....	Araxes Tortoise
? <i>T. buxtoni</i> Boulenger 1920 .....	Buxton's Tortoise
? <i>T. floweri</i> Bodenheimer 1935 .....	Flower's Tortoise
? <i>T. ibera</i> Pallas 1814 .....	Asia Minor Tortoise
? <i>T. lamberti</i> Pieh and Perälä 2004 .....	Lambert's Tortoise
? <i>T. marokkensis</i> Pieh and Perälä 2004.....	Morocco Tortoise
? <i>T. nabeulensis</i> (Highfield 1990) .....	Nabeul Tortoise
? <i>T. nikolskii</i> Chkhikvadze and Tunijev 1986 .....	Nikolsky's Tortoise
? <i>T. pallasi</i> Chkhikvadze and Bakradze 2002 .....	Daghestan Tortoise
? <i>T. perses</i> Perälä 2001 .....	Zagros Mountain Tortoise
? <i>T. soussensis</i> Pieh 2001 "2000" .....	Souss Valley Tortoise
? <i>T. terrestris</i> Forsskål 1775 .....	Mesopotamian Tortoise
? <i>T. zarudnyi</i> Nikolsky 1896 .....	Iranian Tortoise
<i>Testudo hermanni</i> Gmelin 1789 .....	Hermann's Tortoise
<i>T. h. boettgeri</i> (Mojsisovics 1889) .....	Eastern Hermann's Tortoise
<i>T. h. hermanni</i> Gmelin 1789 .....	Western Hermann's Tortoise
<i>Testudo horsfieldii</i> Gray 1844 .....	Central Asian Tortoise
<i>T. h. horsfieldii</i> Gray 1844 .....	Central Asian Tortoise
<i>T. h. kasachstanica</i> (Chkhikvadze 1988) .....	Kazachstan Tortoise
<i>T. h. rustamovi</i> (Chkhikvadze, Amiranashvili, and Ataev 1990) .....	Kopet-Dag Tortoise
<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> Lortet 1883 .....	Egyptian Tortoise
<i>Testudo marginata</i> Schoepff 1792 [includes <i>T. m. sarda</i> Mayer 1990 and <i>T. weissingeri</i> Bour 1995].....	Marginated Tortoise

## Trionychidae - Softshell Turtles

<i>Amyda</i> Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809 - southeastern Asia and Indonesia .....	Asiatic Softshell Turtles
<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i> (Boddaert 1770) .....	Asiatic Softshell Turtle
<i>Apalone</i> Rafinesque 1832 - southern Canada, United States, and Mexico .....	North American Softshell Turtles
<i>Apalone ferox</i> (Schneider 1783) .....	Florida Softshell Turtle
<i>Apalone mutica</i> (LeSueur 1827) .....	Smooth Softshell Turtle
<i>A. m. calvata</i> (Webb 1959) .....	Gulf Coast Smooth Softshell Turtle
<i>A. m. mutica</i> (LeSueur 1827) .....	Midland Smooth Softshell Turtle
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> (LeSueur 1827) .....	Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. aspera</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	Gulf Coast Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. atra</i> (Webb and Legler 1960) .....	Black Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. emoryi</i> (Agassiz 1857) .....	Texas Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. guadalupensis</i> (Webb 1962) .....	Guadalupe Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. hartwegi</i> (Conant and Goin 1948) .....	Western Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. pallida</i> (Webb 1962) .....	Pallid Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>A. s. spinifera</i> (LeSueur 1827) .....	Eastern Spiny Softshell Turtle
<i>Aspideretes</i> Hay 1904 - Indian subcontinent .....	Indian Softshell Turtles
<i>Aspideretes gangeticus</i> (Cuvier 1824) .....	Indian Softshell Turtle
<i>Aspideretes hurum</i> (Gray 1831) .....	Indian Peacock Softshell Turtle
<i>Aspideretes leithii</i> (Gray 1872) .....	Leith's Softshell Turtle
<i>Aspideretes nigricans</i> (Anderson 1875) .....	Black Softshell Turtle
<i>Chitra</i> Gray 1844 - southern Asia to Indonesia .....	Narrow-headed Softshell Turtles
<i>Chitra chitra</i> Nutaphand 1986 .....	Asian Narrow-headed Softshell Turtle
<i>C. c. chitra</i> Nutaphand 1986 .....	Siamese Narrow-headed Softshell Turtle
<i>C. c. javanensis</i> McCord and Pritchard 2003 "2002" .....	Java Narrow-headed Softshell Turtle
<i>Chitra indica</i> (Gray, in Griffith and Pidgeon 1831) .....	Indian Narrow-headed Softshell Turtle
<i>Chitra vandijki</i> McCord and Pritchard 2003 "2002" .....	Burma Narrow-headed Softshell Turtle
<i>Cyclanorbis</i> Gray 1852 - Africa .....	Sub-Saharan Flapshell Turtles
<i>Cyclanorbis elegans</i> (Gray 1869) .....	Nubian Flapshell Turtle
<i>Cyclanorbis senegalensis</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835) .....	Senegal Flapshell Turtle
<i>Cycloderma</i> Peters 1854 - Africa .....	Central African Flapshell Turtles
<i>Cycloderma aubryi</i> (Duméril 1856) .....	Aubry's Flapshell Turtle
<i>Cycloderma frenatum</i> Peters 1854 .....	Zambezi Flapshell Turtle
<i>Dogania</i> Gray 1844 - southeastern Asia and Indonesia .....	Malayan Softshell Turtles
<i>Dogania subplana</i> (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809) .....	Malayan Softshell Turtle
<i>Lissemys</i> Smith 1931 - southern Asia and Sri Lanka .....	Indian Flapshell Turtles
<i>Lissemys punctata</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	Indian Flapshell Turtle
<i>L. p. andersoni</i> Webb 1980 .....	North Indian Flapshell Turtle
<i>L. p. punctata</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	South Indian Flapshell Turtle
<i>Lissemys scutata</i> (Peters 1868) .....	Burmese Flapshell Turtle
<i>Nilssonina</i> Gray 1872 - Burma .....	Peacock Softshell Turtles
<i>Nilssonina formosa</i> (Gray 1869) .....	Burmese Peacock Softshell Turtle
<i>Palea</i> Meylan 1987 - eastern Asia, Hainan Island, Kauai and Oahu Island (Hawaii) .....	Wattle-necked Softshell Turtles
<i>Palea steindachneri</i> (Siebenrock 1906) .....	Wattle-necked Softshell Turtle
<i>Pelochelys</i> Gray 1864 - southeastern Asia to New Guinea .....	Asian Giant Softshell Turtles
<i>Pelochelys bibroni</i> (Owens 1853) .....	New Guinea Giant Softshell Turtle
<i>Pelochelys cantorii</i> Gray 1864 .....	Asian Giant Softshell Turtle
<i>Pelochelys signifera</i> Webb 2003 "2002" .....	Variegated Giant Softshell Turtle
<i>Pelodiscus</i> Fitzinger 1835 - eastern Asia .....	Chinese Softshell Turtles

<i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i> (Wiegmann 1835) [includes <i>P. maackii</i> ]	Chinese Softshell Turtle
<i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i> (Zhou, Zhang, and Fang 1991)	Hunan Softshell Turtle
<b>Rafetus</b> Gray 1864 - China, Vietnam, Middle East	Bicallosite Softshell Turtles
<i>Rafetus euphraticus</i> (Daudin 1801 “1802”)	Euphrates Softshell Turtle
<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i> (Gray 1873)	Swinhoe’s Softshell Turtle
<b>Trionyx</b> Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809 - Africa and Middle East	African Softshell Turtles
<i>Trionyx triunguis</i> (Forsskål 1775)	African Softshell Turtle

## PLEURODIRA

### Chelidae - Austro-American Side-necked Turtles

<b>Acanthochelys</b> Gray 1873 - central South America	South American Side-necked Swamp Turtles
<i>Acanthochelys macrocephala</i> (Rhodin, Mittermeier, and McMorris 1984) [includes <i>A. chacoensis</i> ]	Pantanal Swamp Turtle
<i>Acanthochelys pallidipectoris</i> (Freiberg 1945)	Chaco Side-necked Turtle
<i>Acanthochelys radiolata</i> (Mikan 1820)	Brazilian Radiolated Swamp Turtle
<i>Acanthochelys spixii</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835)	Spiny-necked Turtle
<b>Batrachemys</b> Stejneger 1909 - northern South America	Greater Toad-headed Turtles
<i>Batrachemys dahli</i> (Zangerl and Medem 1958)	Dahl's Toad-headed Turtle
<i>Batrachemys heliostemma</i> McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001	Amazon Toad-headed Turtle
<i>Batrachemys nasuta</i> (Schweigger 1812)	Guianian Toad-headed Turtle
<i>Batrachemys raniceps</i> (Gray 1856)	Amazon Toad-headed Turtle
<i>Batrachemys tuberculata</i> (Luederwaldt 1926)	Tuberculate Toad-headed Turtle
<i>Batrachemys zuliae</i> (Pritchard and Trebbau 1984)	Zulia Toad-headed Turtle
<b>Bufocephala</b> McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001 - central South America	Vanderhaege's Toad-headed Turtles
<i>Bufocephala vanderhaegei</i> (Bour 1973)	Vanderhaege's Toad-headed Turtle
<b>Chelodina</b> Fitzinger 1826 - Australia, New Guinea, and Roti Island	Thin-necked Snake-necked Turtles
<i>Chelodina canni</i> McCord and Thomson 2002	Cann's Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina colliei</i> Gray 1856 [formerly <i>C. oblonga</i> ]	Southwestern Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina gunaleni</i> McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007	Gunalen’s Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina longicollis</i> (Shaw 1794)	Australian Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina mccordi</i> Rhodin 1994	Rote Island Snake-necked Turtle
<i>C. m. mccordi</i> Rhodin 1994	West Rote Snake-necked Turtle
<i>C. m. roteensis</i> McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Hagen 2007	East Rote Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina novaeguineae</i> Boulenger 1888	New Guinea Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina pritchardi</i> Rhodin 1994	Pritchard's Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina rankini</i> Wells 2007	Rankin's Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina reimanni</i> Philippen and Grossmann 1990	Reimann's Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina steindachneri</i> Siebenrock 1914	Steindachner's Snake-necked Turtle
<i>Chelodina timorensis</i> McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Hagen 2007	Timor Snake-necked Turtle
<b>Chelus</b> Duméril 1806 - northern and central South America	Matamata Turtles
<i>Chelus fimbriata</i> (Schneider 1783)	Matamata
<b>Elseya</b> Gray 1867 - northern and eastern Australia and New Guinea	Australasian Snapping Turtles
<i>Elseya albagula</i> Thomson, Georges, and Limpus 2006	Southern Snapping Turtle
<i>Elseya branderhorsti</i> (Ouwens 1914)	Branderhorst's Turtle
<i>Elseya dentata</i> (Gray 1863)	Northern Australian Snapping Turtle
<i>Elseya irwini</i> Cann 1997	Irwin's Turtle
<i>Elseya jukesii</i> Wells 2007	South Alligator Turtle
<i>Elseya lavarackorum</i> (White & Archer 1994)	Riversleigh Snapping Turtle
<i>Elseya novaeguineae</i> (Meyer 1874)	New Guinea Snapping Turtle
<i>Elseya schultzei</i> (Vogt 1911)	Schultze's Turtle
<i>Elseya stirlingi</i> Wells 2007	Johnstone River Snapping Turtle
<b>Elusor</b> Cann and Legler 1994 - southeastern Queensland, Australia	Mary River Turtles
<i>Elusor macrurus</i> Cann and Legler 1994	Mary River Turtle

<b><i>Emydura</i></b> Bonaparte 1836 - Australia and New Guinea .....	<b>Australian Short-necked Turtles</b>
<i>Emydura macquarii</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Eastern Short-necked Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. binjing</i> Cann 1998 .....	<b>Clarence River Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. dharra</i> Cann 1998 .....	<b>Macleay River Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. dharuk</i> Cann 1998 .....	<b>Sydney Basin Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. emmotti</i> Cann, McCord, & Joseph-Ouni, in McCord, Cann, & Joseph-Ouni 2003 .....	<b>Emmott's Short-necked Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. gunabarra</i> Cann 1998 .....	<b>Hunter River Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. krefftii</i> (Gray 1871) .....	<b>Krefft's River Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. macquarii</i> (Gray 1831) .....	<b>Murray River Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. nigra</i> McCord, Cann, and Joseph-Ouni 2003 .....	<b>Frazer Island Short-necked Turtle</b>
<i>E. m. signata</i> Ahl 1932 .....	<b>Brisbane Short-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Emydura subglobosa</i> (Krefft 1876) .....	<b>Red-bellied Short-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Emydura tanybaraga</i> Cann 1997 .....	<b>Northern Yellow-faced Turtle</b>
<i>Emydura victoriae</i> (Gray 1842) .....	<b>Victoria Red-faced Turtle</b>
<i>Emydura worrelli</i> (Wells and Wellington 1985) .....	<b>Diamond Head Turtle</b>
<b><i>Hydromedusa</i></b> Wagler 1830 - southeastern South America .....	<b>South American Snake-necked Turtles</b>
<i>Hydromedusa maximiliani</i> (Mikan 1820) .....	<b>Brazilian Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Hydromedusa tectifera</i> Cope 1869 .....	<b>South American Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<b><i>Macrochelodina</i></b> Wells and Wellington 1985 - Australia and New Guinea.....	<b>Thick-necked Snake-necked Turtles</b>
<i>Macrochelodina burrungandjii</i> (Thomson, Kennett, and Georges 2000) .....	<b>Arnhem Land Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Macrochelodina expansa</i> (Gray 1857) .....	<b>Broad-shelled Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Macrochelodina kuchlingi</i> (Cann 1997) .....	<b>Kuchling's Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Macrochelodina parkeri</i> (Rhodin and Mittermeier 1976) .....	<b>Parker's Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<i>Macrochelodina rugosa</i> (Ogilby 1890) [includes <i>M. siebenrocki</i> (Werner 1901)].....	<b>Northern Snake-necked Turtle</b>
<b><i>Mesoclemmys</i></b> Gray 1873 - South America .....	<b>Gibba Turtles</b>
<i>Mesoclemmys gibba</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>Gibba Turtle</b>
<i>Mesoclemmys perplexa</i> Bour and Zaher 2005 .....	<b>Canyon Turtle</b>
<b><i>Phrynops</i></b> Wagler 1830 - South America .....	<b>Lesser Toad-headed Turtles</b>
<i>Phrynops geoffroanus</i> (Schweigger 1812) [polytypic].....	<b>Geoffroy's Toad-headed Turtle</b>
<i>Phrynops hilarii</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835) .....	<b>Hilaire's Spotted-bellied Toad-headed Turtle</b>
<i>Phrynops tuberosus</i> (Peters 1870) .....	<b>Northern Toad-headed Turtle</b>
<i>Phrynops williamsi</i> Rhodin and Mittermeier 1983 .....	<b>Williams' Toad-headed Turtle</b>
<b><i>Platemys</i></b> Wagler 1830 - northern South America .....	<b>Twist-necked Turtles</b>
<i>Platemys platycephala</i> (Schneider 1792) .....	<b>Twist-necked Turtle</b>
<i>P. p. melanonota</i> Ernst 1984 "1983" .....	<b>Black-backed Twist-necked Turtle</b>
<i>P. p. platycephala</i> (Schneider 1792) .....	<b>Common Twist-necked Turtle</b>
<b><i>Pseudemydura</i></b> Siebenrock 1901 - southwestern Australia .....	<b>Western Swamp Tortoises</b>
<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i> Siebenrock 1901 .....	<b>Western Swamp Tortoise</b>
<b><i>Ranacephala</i></b> McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001 - South America .....	<b>Hoge's Toad-headed Turtles</b>
<i>Ranacephala hogeii</i> (Mertens 1967) .....	<b>Hoge's Toad-headed Turtle</b>
<b><i>Rheodytes</i></b> Legler and Cann 1980 - Queensland, Australia .....	<b>Fitzroy River Turtles</b>
<i>Rheodytes leukops</i> Legler and Cann 1980 .....	<b>Fitzroy River Turtle</b>
<b><i>Rhinemys</i></b> Wagler 1830 - South America .....	<b>Red Toad-headed Turtles</b>
<i>Rhinemys rufipes</i> (Spix 1824) .....	<b>Red Toad-headed Turtle</b>
<b><i>Wollumbinia</i></b> Wells 2007 - eastern Australia .....	<b>Australian Snapping Turtles</b>
<i>Wollumbinia bellii</i> (Gray 1844) .....	<b>Bell's Turtle</b>
<i>Wollumbinia georgesi</i> (Cann 1997) .....	<b>Bellinger River Turtle</b>
<i>Wollumbinia latisternum</i> (Gray 1867) .....	<b>Sawshelled Snapping Turtle</b>
<i>Wollumbinia purvisi</i> (Wells and Wellington 1985) .....	<b>Manning River Turtle</b>

**Pelomedusidae - African Side-necked Turtles**

<i>Pelomedusa</i> Wagler 1830 - central and southern Africa and Madagascar.....	<b>Helmeted Turtles</b>
<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i> (Lacepède 1788).....	<b>Helmeted Turtle</b>
<i>P. s. nigra</i> (Gray 1863) .....	<b>Black Helmeted Turtle</b>
<i>P. s. olivacea</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>North African Helmeted Turtle</b>
<i>P. s. subrufa</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	<b>Common African Helmeted Turtle</b>

***Pelusios* Wagler 1830 - Africa, Cape Verde Island, Seychelles Islands, Madagascar, Gloriosa Island, Mauritius**

Islands.....	<b>African Hinged Terrapins</b>
<i>Pelusios adansonii</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>Adanson's Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios bechuanicus</i> FitzSimons 1932.....	<b>Okavango Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios broadleyi</i> Bour 1986 .....	<b>Turkana Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios carinatus</i> Laurent 1956 .....	<b>African Keeled Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios castaneus</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>West African Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios castanoides</i> Hewitt 1931 .....	<b>Yellow-bellied Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. c. castanoides</i> Hewitt 1931 .....	<b>East African Yellow-bellied Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. c. interularis</i> Bour 1983 .....	<b>Seychelles Yellow-bellied Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios chapini</i> Laurent 1965 .....	<b>Central African Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios cupulatta</i> Bour and Maran 2003 .....	<b>Ivory Coast Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios gabonensis</i> (Duméril 1856) .....	<b>African Forest Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios marani</i> Bour 2000 .....	<b>Gabon Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios nanus</i> Laurent 1956 .....	<b>African Dwarf Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios niger</i> (Duméril and Bibron 1835) .....	<b>West African Black Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios rhodesianus</i> Hewitt 1927 .....	<b>Variable Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios seychellensis</i> (Siebenrock 1906) .....	<b>Seychelles Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios sinuatus</i> (Smith 1838) .....	<b>East African Serrated Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios subniger</i> (Lacepède 1788).....	<b>East African Black Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. s. parietalis</i> Bour 1983 .....	<b>Seychelles Black Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. s. subniger</i> (Lacepède 1788) .....	<b>East African Black Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios upembae</i> Broadley 1981 .....	<b>Upemba Mud Turtle</b>
<i>Pelusios williamsi</i> Laurent 1965.....	<b>Williams' Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. w. laurenti</i> Bour 1984 .....	<b>Ukerewe Island Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. w. lutescens</i> Laurent 1965 .....	<b>Albert Nile Mud Turtle</b>
<i>P. w. williamsi</i> Laurent 1965 .....	<b>Lake Victoria Mud Turtle</b>

**Podocnemididae - Afro-American Side-necked Turtles**

<i>Erymnochelys</i> Baur 1888 - Madagascar .....	<b>Madagascan Big-headed Turtles</b>
<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> (Grandidier 1867) .....	<b>Madagascan Big-headed Turtle</b>

<i>Peltocephalus</i> Duméril and Bibron 1835 - northern South America .....	<b>Big-headed River Turtles</b>
<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>Big-headed River Turtle</b>

<i>Podocnemis</i> Wagler 1830 - northern South America .....	<b>South American River Turtles</b>
<i>Podocnemis erythrocephala</i> (Spix 1824) .....	<b>Red-headed River Turtle</b>
<i>Podocnemis expansa</i> (Schweigger 1812) .....	<b>South American River Turtle</b>
<i>Podocnemis lewyana</i> Duméril 1852 .....	<b>Magdalena River Turtle</b>
<i>Podocnemis sextuberculata</i> Cornalia 1849 .....	<b>Amazon River Turtle</b>
<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i> Troschel 1848 .....	<b>Yellow-spotted River Turtle</b>
<i>Podocnemis vogli</i> Müller 1935 .....	<b>Savanna Side-necked Turtle</b>